

# Lilian Besson

– Address: 9 place Gallice Bey – 05100 Briançon, France –  
📞 06 28 41 22 57 • ✉️ [lilian@besson.link](mailto:lilian@besson.link) • 🌐 [besson.link](http://besson.link)  
🌐 GitHub.com/[Naereen](#) ☑️ [bitbucket.org/lbesson](https://bitbucket.org/lbesson)

Teacher in Computer Science at Lycée Kléber (in Strasbourg) • PhD from CentraleSupélec in 2019 (in Rennes)  
Ranked 23<sup>rd</sup> at maths “agrégation” (CS major) in 2014 • Born the 12<sup>th</sup> January 1993 at Briançon, France.

## Teaching experiences

≈ 1400h in 10 years

*I am a serious and rigorous teacher, I love to communicate my passion for theoretical computer science, efficient and elegant programming, and mathematics. Everything I write is published on-line, ↗ [besson.link/teaching.en.html](http://besson.link/teaching.en.html)*

### (1) Lycée Kléber (about 540h/year as "agrégé" teacher)

Strasbourg

Full-time teaching computer science in "classe préparatoire" MP2I.

Sept. 2021 to currently

In charge of every part of the teaching in MP2I: practical sessions to learn programming (in SQL, Python, C and OCaml), exercises sessions to learn theoretical computer science, courses, oral and written exams, personal research project, etc. All this for a class of 48 students, with about 15 hours of teaching weekly.

### (2) ENS Rennes (154h)

Bruz

Training for the maths “agrégation”, Computer Science major.

Sept. 2016 to June 2019

In charge of programming practical sessions (with Python & OCaml) for training for the oral exams in theoretical computer science, ex. logic & algorithmic (40h in 2016-17 and 2017-18, et 54h in 2018-19). I rated internship research reports and oral defense exams for L3 and M1 students at ENS Rennes (10h in sept. 2017 and 2018).

I corrected all the annals texts for the CS modelling oral exam, ↗ [besson.link/notebooks/agreg](http://besson.link/notebooks/agreg)

### (3) ENSAI (48h)

Bruz

Tutoring and teaching for theoretical computer science (24h/year).

Fall 2016 & 2017

Calculability and complexity, with Turing Machines. In charge of practical sessions and written exams for +3 students.

### (4) Lycées Chateaubriand & Joliot-Curie (28h)

Rennes

CS practical session in prep'schools, with OCaml in MPSI & with Python in PSI.

Spring 2017 & 2018 & 2019

### (5) Lycée Lakanal (120h)

Sceaux

Maths oral exams and Python practical sessions in prep' schools (MP & BCPST). Sept. 2015 to June 2016  
Conception and grading of Python 3 practical sessions and exams of “Introduction to Computer Science” in MP (+2).  
The resources I wrote online receive about 8000 yearly visits, ↗ [perso.crans.org/besson/infoMP](http://perso.crans.org/besson/infoMP)

### (6) Mahindra École Centrale (250h)

Hyderabad, India

Teaching assistant at full time.

July 2014 to May 2015

Tutorials in maths; practical sessions and lectures in CS, for +1 students, at Mahindra École Centrale. It is an international Indian-French partnership between the École Centrale Paris engineering school and the Mahindra group, opened in July 2014 with 231 Indians students of 17-19 years old. Conception of the curriculum, conception and grading of tutorial and exam sheets, huge pedagogical and logistic investment. Everything was in English. I was also in charge of training a team of 10 teachers to LATEX, git and Python 2 in fall 2014, for the CS101 course in spring 2015, and of some hackathons for 80 students. Resources published on [perso.crans.org/besson/cs101](http://perso.crans.org/besson/cs101), ma101, ma102

### (7) Voluntarily & Cours Thalès & Correction Rue Ulm (80h)

Paris

Maths private lessons, and grading of written exams at high-school level (40h/year).

Sept. 2012 to June 2014

## Research experiences

*In my thesis, I study the applications of multi-armed bandit algorithms for optimization problems of a network of communicating objects, as well as other bandit models, ↗ [besson.link/research.en.html](http://besson.link/research.en.html)*

## Publications in journals

- Efficient Change-Point Detection for Tackling Piecewise-Stationary Bandits, by L. Besson & E. Kaufmann & O.-A. Maillard & J. Seznec. Journal of Machine Learning Research, 2022, [HAL-02006471](https://hal.archives-ouvertes.fr/hal-02006471).

- *Decentralized spectrum learning for radio collision mitigation in ultra-dense IoT networks: LoRaWAN case study and experiments*, by C. Moy & **L. Besson** & G. Delbarre & L. Toutain. Annals of Telecommunications - Annales des Télécommunications, 2020, 75 (11-12), pp.711-727, 2020, [HAL-02956350](#).

## Publications in International Conferences with Proceedings

- *Analyse non asymptotique d'un test séquentiel de détection de ruptures et application aux bandits non stationnaires* (in French), by **L. Besson** & E. Kaufmann. GRETSI, Lille, France, August 2019, [HAL-02006471](#).
- *Decentralized Spectrum Learning for IoT Wireless Networks Collision Mitigation*, by C. Moy & **L. Besson**. ISIoT workshop, Santorini, Greece, May 2019. [HAL-02144465](#).
- *Upper-Confidence Bound for Channel Selection in LPWA Networks with Retransmissions*, by R. Bonnefoi, **L. Besson**, J. Manco-Vasquez & C. Moy. MOTIoN workshop, Marrakech, Morocco, April 2019, [HAL-02049824](#).
- *GNU Radio Implementation of MALIN: "Multi-Armed bandits Learning for Internet-of-things Networks"*, by **L. Besson**, R. Bonnefoi & C. Moy. IEEE WCNC, Marrakech, Morocco, April 2019, [HAL-02006825](#).
- *Multi-Player Bandits Revisited*, by **L. Besson** & E. Kaufmann. ALT (Algorithmic Learning Theory), Lanzarote, Spain, April 2018, [HAL-01629733](#).
- *Aggregation of Multi-Armed Bandits learning algorithms for Opportunistic Spectrum Access*, by **L. Besson**, E. Kaufmann & C. Moy. IEEE WCNC, Barcelone, Spain, April 2018, [HAL-01705292](#).
- *Multi-Armed Bandit Learning in IoT Networks and non-stationary settings*, by R. Bonnefoi, **L. Besson**, C. Moy, E. Kaufmann & J. Palicot. CrownCom (Conference on Cognitive Radio Oriented Wireless Networks), Lisboa, Portugal, Septembre 2017, [HAL-01575419](#), **prix du meilleur article**.

## Research articles

*Submitted works or in progress works waiting for a new submission.*

- *SMPyBandits: an Open-Source Research Framework for Single and Multi-Players Multi-Arms Bandits (MAB) Algorithms in Python*, by **L. Besson**, active development since October 2016, [HAL-01840022](#). Code on GitHub.com/SMPyBandits ( $\simeq 40000$  lines), documentation on SMPyBandits.rtfd.io
- *What Doubling-Trick Can and Can't Do for Multi-Armed Bandits*, by **L. Besson** & E. Kaufmann, September 2018, [HAL-01736357](#).
- *MALIN: "Multi-Arm bandit Learning for IoT Networks" with GRC: A TestBed Implementation and Demonstration that Learning Helps*, by **L. Besson** & R. Bonnefoi & C. Moy. Démonstration presented at ICT (International Conference on Communication), Saint-Malo, France, June 2018. Cf. YouTu.be/HospLNQhcMk

## Presentations in seminars and conferences

*About 25 presentations given since 2011,  $\hookrightarrow$  slides published on besson.link/slides*

**Seminars:** team SequeL (Inria Lille) Sept. and Dec. 2017, SCEE (CentraleSupélec, Rennes campus) Oct. 2017 and Feb. 2018, GDR ISIS day (Paris) Nov. 2017, ENSAI (Bruz) Jan. 2018, CMAP (École Polytechnique) Oct. 2018.

**Tutorial:** presentation the Julia language, at IETR seminar, Vannes, June 2018, with Pierre Haessig, [CEL-01830248](#).

**Traning:** in charge of "GouTP" training sessions for PhD students at CentraleSupélec Rennes (about 30). Various training sessions of 1h since Jan. 2017, I gave about 12 (Python, git, HAL, Julia, BibTeX...).

**Summer School:** *Machine Learning Summer School (MLSS)*, at Cadiz (Spain), for a research poster, May 2016.

## Other experiences

**Responsabilities:** president of the PhD Students Association of IETR lab (ADDI) in 2017. In charge of organizing the PhD Students day at Rennes, in June 2017, with about 350 people, and presentation of a research poster. I also helped for the organization and presented a poster at IETR seminar, Vannes, June 2018.

**Reviews:** for *European Workshop on Reinforcement Learning* (Lille), Oct. 2018 (5 reviews), and I helped colleagues for the international conferences *ECAI*, *AMASS*, *ICC* and *AISTATS* 2019, *NeurIPS* 2018 et 2017 (10 reviews).

**System Administrator:** maintaining our workstations running GNU/Linux and Windows at SCEE team, and our cognitive radio testbed using USRP cards and the GNU Radio software (Jan. 2017 to June 2019).

## Other skills

*Passionate of programming and technologies, I deeply want to share knowledge and technologies openly, and respect privacy of everybody. Regularly active on GitHub and Bitbucket (with Git), et Wikipedia. Convinced of the benefits of free software, all my resources are published online under open-source license (MIT) since 2012. Python expert, I contributed to scientific modules (numpy, matplotlib, Jupyter etc), and published about 20 various projects using Python and other modern technologies, see [Naereen.GitHub.io](#).*

### Recreation

- **Languages:** French, English (daily & at work), Spanish (beginner).
- **Sports:** trek and hiking, byke and kick scooter, swimming and running, indoor football.
- **Travelling:** resourceful and autonomous, many trips alone and by hitchhiking ( $\simeq 6000$  km).

### Computer Science and IT

- **Expert:** Python (research & teaching), GNU Bash (scripts), Caml/OCaml (teaching).
- **Tools:** Jupyter notebooks for OCaml and Python, OCamlDoc for OCaml, Sphinx for Python, databases (SQLite, SQL), version control software (git, svn, hg), visios (BBB, Jitsi, OBS Studio).
- **Skilled:** HTML & CSS & JavaScript (web), Julia & GNU Octave & MATLAB & SciLab (numerical computations), C/C++, Lua.
- **Knowledgable:** BASIC for Casio and Texas Instrument graphic calculators, GNU Radio, nVidia CUDA.
- **Computers:** expert user, able to manage a group of machines, with Windows or GNU/Linux.
- **Writing:** daily usage of LATEX, Beamer (for slides) and Markdown, and web pages design.

### Recent examples of programming projects (2018)

- **ParcourSup.py:** A complete clone complet, written for pedagogical purpose in Python 3, of the algorithms of Parcoursup (published in June 2018 in Java), to verify them and ease their understanding for French prep' schools students.  $\hookrightarrow$  [ParcourSupPy.rtfid.io](#)
- **jsTuring\_fr:** A deterministic Turing machines simulator, interactive on a web page, used by 3 batches of students for a course at ENSAI.  $\hookrightarrow$  [besson.link/publis/jsTuring\\_fr](#)
- **OCaml Jupyter:** Contribution to the development of the Jupyter kernel for the OCaml language, to write practical sessions and solutions in Jupyter notebooks,  $\hookrightarrow$  [github.com/akabe/ocaml-jupyter](#)

## Studies (+9 after baccalauréat)

(2009 – 2019)

- **PhD in applied mathematics, computer science and telecom.** CentraleSupélec & Inria  
2016 – 2019  
*Entitled “Multi-players Bandit Algorithms for Internet of Things Networks”*  
Advised by Christophe Moy (Prof. at Univ. Rennes 1) and Émilie Kaufmann (Researcher at CNRS & Inria Lille).  
I defended my PhD on the 20th of November 2019. Followed more than 150 hours of various doctoral trainings.
- **2<sup>nd</sup> year of Master of Research (M2 MVA), ranked 1<sup>st</sup>/115** ENS Cachan & Univ. Paris Saclay  
2015 – 2016  
*Master in applied maths, machine learning (summa cum laude).*
- **2<sup>nd</sup> year or Master (M2 FESUP) and French “agrégation”** ENS Cachan  
2013 – 2014  
*Accepted at mathematics “agrégation”, Computer Science major, ranked 23<sup>rd</sup> (on 275).*
- **1<sup>st</sup> year of Master** ENS Cachan & Univ. Paris Diderot  
2012 – 2013  
*Double curriculum: mathematics, computer science (cum laude).*
- **3<sup>rd</sup> year of Bachelor de Licence** ENS Cachan & Univ. Paris Diderot  
2011 – 2012  
*Double curriculum: mathematics, computer science (cum laude).*
- **Prep school (maths, CS, physics, engineering), ranked 1<sup>st</sup>/46 then 1<sup>st</sup>/33. Lycée Thiers, Marseille** 2009 – 2011  
*Accepted at ENS Cachan and Lyon, École Polytechnique, and the École Centrale.*

## Research Internships

- **Internship and Master thesis**

*With Pr.Dr. Michael Unser and Dr. Julien Fageot*

*"A theoretical study of steerable homogeneous convolutions, and applications to sparse stochastic processes".*

**BIG team, EPFL (at Lausanne, Switzerland)**

*April to August 2016*

- **Internship for my 1<sup>st</sup> year of Master**

*With Dr. Jules Villard and Pr.Dr. Peter O'Hearn*

*"Towards modularity for planning and robot programs verification".*

**Équipe PPLV, UCL (at London, U.-K.)**

*June to August 2013*

- **Internship for my 3<sup>rd</sup> year of Bachelor**

*With Pr.Dr. Florian de Vuyst and Dr. Daniel Chauveheid*

*"Finite volume methods on nVidia graphics card for the compressible Euler equations".*

**CMLA (at ENS Cachan)**

*February to July 2012*